

УТВЕРЖДЕНО
Приказом от № 05 от 28.09.2024

Генеральный Директор
Брагинский А.А.



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Oxford University Press,

Cambridge University Press, McMillan,

ABBY Lingvo: www.lingvolive.com

www.cambridge.org/cambridgeenglish

www.teachers.tv

www.englishrevealed.co.uk

www.flo-joe.co.uk

Ted Talks www.ted.com

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Listening

1 Recording 10 Listen and match speakers 1–6 with the type of person they describe a)–g). There is one extra answer you do not need.

- 1 Melissa a _____
 2 Chloe _____
 3 Adrian _____
 4 Leah _____
 5 Matthew _____
 6 Jacqui _____

- a) ~~someone who is set in his ways~~
 b) a busybody
 c) a chatterbox
 d) a wallflower
 e) a black sheep
 f) the life and soul of the party
 g) a dark horse

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2 Recording 10 Listen again and write *true* (T) or *false* (F).

1 Peter's friends know he wouldn't take kindly to having his tea interrupted. T

2 The idea of starting off a false rumour through her nosy neighbour to see how the message gets distorted is something that appeals to Chloe.

3 Adrian has a tendency to monitor his phone calls so as to avoid Christine when he's not in the mood to deal with her.

4 Leah doesn't understand why Fred's so cagey about his musical abilities and only discovered he was such a great pianist after hearing him play.

5 Matthew remarks that Maria's brother has always been the blue-eyed boy as far as their parents are concerned.

6 Jacqui enjoys Clare's vivacity and is in awe of her boundless energy.

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3 Track 11 Listen and underline the correct answer, a), b) or c).

1 Liz is c Zak tells her.

- a) completely taken aback by the news
 b) distrustful of what
 c) already enlightened about what

2 Zak thinks people _____ these issues.

- a) are too self-absorbed to consider
 b) don't have time to think about
 c) are distrustful when it comes to

3 Liz suggests that some people are _____.

- a) far removed from reality
 b) impervious towards those who are less well-off
 c) averse to being dispassionate

4 Liz maintains that some _____.

- a) poor people ignore their working conditions
 b) educational projects more than compensate for any unethical practices
 c) companies are adept at promoting a positive image to counter any negative practices

5 Zak upholds the view that many consumers _____.

- a) are mindful of how companies operate
 b) brush-off any responsibility for promoting unethical production processes
 c) are unaware of how some companies work

6 Zak argues that _____ a product's been made in a sweatshop or not.

- a) it is very easy to discern if
 b) companies should state whether
 c) price alone doesn't indicate whether

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Grammar

4 Complete the text with the words and phrases from the box. There are three options you do not need.

had been	has been	having (x2)	is being
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Wiltshire's Silbury Hill is ¹ *said* to be the largest man-made mound in Europe. No one knows why it was constructed but it is accepted as ² _____ been built around 2400 BC. Whilst for many years it was thought ³ _____ been a prominent burial site, it's only recently that this theory ⁴ _____ quashed following archaeological excavations. It ⁵ _____ known that no remains exist within it so this is clearly not the reason for this impressive mound ⁶ _____ been constructed. As such, the true significance of this structure remains a mystery. It is certainly a great place to visit if you are in the area, although access onto the hill ⁷ _____ prohibited.

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5 Complete the second sentence with no more than five words so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in CAPITALS.

1 I overslept because I went to bed late.

IF

If I hadn't gone to bed late, I wouldn't have overslept.

2 It is expected that Charlene will call us when she has got through customs.

SUPPOSED

Charlene _____ when she has got through customs.

3 It's annoying that you don't tidy up after yourself.

WISH

_____ tidy up after yourself.

4 It's a shame Selma isn't here today.

ONLY

_____ here today.

5 I lost my wallet. I don't have my credit cards.

WOULD

If I hadn't lost my wallet, _____ my credit cards.

6 In some countries, tipping waiters is seen as rude.

CONSIDERED

It _____ waiters in some countries.

7 In times of trouble we always relied on my grandmother.

WHOM

My grandmother was the person on _____ in times of trouble.

8 Simon had a bad back so he couldn't work.

HAVE

But for his bad back, Simon _____ to go to work.

□ □

6 Underline the correct alternative.

1 Walter will have *been teaching/teaching* for ten years by the end of this academic year.

2 Isabel *has/had* been working as a doctor for five years before I met her.

3 I appear to have *misaid/been mislaying* my glasses yet again!

4 When do you think you'll have *heard/been hearing* about your application?

5 *If had/Had* I used a map, I wouldn't have got lost.

6 You needn't *have taken/have to take* me home, I would've been fine getting the bus.

7 It's hard *imagine/to imagine* what state our planet will be in in a century's time.

8 Our shop sells its own freshly-baked *wholemeal traditional/traditional wholemeal* bread.

□ □

Vocabulary

7 Complete the sentences with one word.

1 You'll be lucky to get Ervin to come out with us. He's really set in his ways and has a strict daily routine he adheres to.

2 Harry firmly believes that what people do in their own homes should stay behind _____ doors.

3 His brutally honest take on our performance certainly gave us food for _____.

4 The judge rebuked the man for having taken justice into his own _____ when he attacked a burglar who'd broken into his home.

5 Too often we forget that many people in this world face severe penalties for sharing their opinions because they don't have the right to _____ of speech in their countries.

6 Although _____ punishment is believed by many to be abhorrent and against human rights, others believe that the death penalty would be an effective deterrent against terrorism.

7 Whatever you do, don't give Sue any hint of the surprise or you'll _____ the game away!

8 Mel's really quiet and tends to _____ herself to herself much of the time.

9 After looking at numerous brochures, we managed to narrow _____ our choice of holiday destinations to a mere five options.

□ □

8 Complete the sentences using the correct form of a verb from the box and a suitable preposition. There are two words you do not need.

appeal bear beat bring carry

1 I think Matthew regrets putting his name forward for company representative.

2 We realise this is not an easy situation. However, we must _____ how best to manage it.

3 Betty's not one for _____ the bush but at least you know where you stand with her.

4 There's no point in _____ your sentence if there is damning evidence against you and the witnesses place you at the scene of the crime.

5 The perpetrators were swiftly _____ justice when CCTV footage of the incident came to light.

6 If you really feel that you were unfairly dismissed, I suggest you consult with a lawyer who is _____ dealing with employment law.

7 Before deciding on your verdict, there are a couple of key points I'd like you to _____ mind.

□ □

9 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the word in brackets.

1 Ranya's ability to motivate people when they're nearing the end of the race and beginning to give up is quite *inspirational* (inspire).

2 Joel wanted to ask questions as he was interested in finding out more, but he didn't want to appear overly _____ (inquire) and be considered nosy.

3 The huge old house had been declared _____ (inhabit) and condemned by the local council, who were keen to develop it and construct luxury apartments in its place.

4 It came as an enormous shock to some people to discover that their pension fund had been so badly _____ (manage) in the past that it had virtually no value whatsoever on reaching maturity.

5 Scientific evidence gained from years of research, has at last _____ (prove) the myth of the Loch Ness monster, confirming that it doesn't actually exist after all, which is disappointing news for the local tourist industry.

6 Bailey's last set of photographs from the day's shoot he did with Liz were highly _____ (evoke).

7 It was interesting to see how Graham's _____ (conceive) were challenged when he first met my wife, who had originally come to this country as an asylum-seeker from Iraq.

Function

10 Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences, a), b) or c).

1 Kevin c the impression of being in control, but he's quite uptight underneath.

- a) makes b) leaves c) *gives*

2 If I had to _____ a guess, I'd say that Phil's a lawyer or solicitor.

- a) chance b) hazard c) dare

3 I _____ she's probably about ten years older than she actually looks.

- a) fathom b) reckon c) regard

4 Most people _____ Cassandra looks the spitting image of her father.

- a) say b) express c) estimate

5 It makes me _____ that maybe I should reconsider your offer.

- a) wonder b) guess c) think

6 I'm pretty _____ that's the guy who was on the news last night.

- a) assured b) sure c) definite

11 Complete the text with the words in the box. There are three words you do not need.

background clarification feasible in-

Just to give you all a bit of ¹*background* information, my name is Madeleine McKenzie and I represent local small businesses. The main ²_____ of our proposal is to raise our profile, so what we ³_____ to do is set up a series of networking events. This idea is ⁴_____ because we have been fortunate enough to have been given an excellent venue for free by one of our sponsors. In the first ⁵_____ we would be aiming to attract participants through advertisements in the local press. However, our ⁶_____ objective is to set up these types of events in other locations around the county so as to gradually expand the network and develop better ties with businesses in the whole of the region.

12 Complete the sentences with one word.

1 So, you're telling us we have two options when it comes to the restructuring. *Quite* frankly, of the two choices presented, I'd much sooner find another job than face a pay cut. I'm struggling as it is on the money I earn, so taking home less is not a viable option for me.

2 If you _____ me, Daldry's performance tonight was mediocre at best and a complete disappointment. I had such high expectations.

3 From _____ I can gather, our main competitor is currently investing in an aggressive new marketing campaign which will target potential customers using a variety of promotional formats.

4 You can trust the integrity of this team, without a shadow of a _____. We will always uphold the principles that your father held dear when he established this company.

5 Theoretically, my preference _____ be to avoid any possible cultural misunderstandings at any cost. However, in practice, we only have a day to wind up these negotiations and though we will need to tread carefully, our time constraints may not fit well with the expectations our prospective partners might have.

6 Far _____ to lose a fight whilst standing up for your convictions, than to lose one without defending your principles.

Reading

13 Read the text and match paragraphs 1–6 with headings a)–f) opposite.

Words of wisdom

by Anita Drake

¹ Years teach us more than books.

I have always been one for self-development and have a huge library of so-called self-help books on subjects ranging from the power of positive thinking and guided visualisations, through to yoga and meditation. All of them have given me comfort to a greater or lesser extent but I have also come to realise that there is no substitute for experience and as I grow older, I become more aware of the value of that experience in terms of my personal growth.

² _____
When you are young it's very easy to think that your way is the best or only way. We look at others and wonder why they're behaving the way they are. How could they be so silly? How come they don't see what they're doing? And of course we don't stop to apply the same judgements to our own behaviour.

³ _____
As we grow older, however, we also realise that we worry needlessly about many things. We fret about the past, we worry about the future and we neglect the present. There are clearly things over which we have no control and yet we persist in stressing about them. What a waste of energy and time! The key is to spend that energy on making changes to areas of our lives that we can indeed affect, such as work, our local environment and personal relationships.

⁴ _____
This is particularly important in today's society, which has become much a left-brain dominant one focusing more on science and fact than intuition and creativity, both of which come from the right brain. Such a change has led to there being a certain distance within communities and a greater number of people who have problems connecting emotionally to others.

⁵ _____
In order to become a wiser, more rounded person, I believe it is vital to find people from whom you can learn. Everyone has something to teach, so you don't need to find a guru as such but by surrounding yourself with those who've thought deeply about life, you can certainly benefit.

⁶ _____
Humans are, by their very nature, fallible, so it's important that as we go through life we learn to admit to our mistakes and move on. If we didn't make mistakes, we wouldn't evolve but the key is to acknowledge the error and to be forgiving of others and ourselves.

- a) ~~Years teach us more than books.~~
b) The art of being wise is knowing what to overlook.
c) The more a man knows, the more he forgives.
d) It is easier to be wise for others than for ourselves.
e) The seat of knowledge is in the head; of wisdom, in the heart.
f) By associating with wise people you will become wise yourself.

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14 Read the article again. Underline true (T) or false (F).

1 The author has always had a keen interest in books on self-improvement. T/F

2 She acknowledges that some of the self-help activities made no difference to her wellbeing whatsoever. T/F

3 Anita admits that the journey of life itself is ultimately the only genuine means for us to grow and develop ourselves individually. T/F

4 She says that our younger selves are less rigid and arrogant in our thinking than our older ones. T/F

5 Anita also believes that in our youth we have no concept of how our behaviour may appear to others. T/F

6 As we mature, we focus increasingly on everything but that which is looming. T/F

7 Anita holds that rather than focusing on the things in our lives over which we have no influence, we should instead target those aspects that we *can* control. T/F

8 Modern day thinking is very much in line with instinct and imagination. T/F

9 The author feels that people in modern society are becoming increasingly detached and reticent. T/F

10 Only those who dwell on the meaning of life have the capability to enlighten and guide others. T/F

11 All the time we are incapable of recognising and acknowledging when we're wrong, we're preventing ourselves from accepting both our own and other people's shortcomings. T/F

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Listening

1 Recording 12 Listen and match speakers 1–6 with aspects of their lifestyles a)–g). There is one extra answer you do not need.

- 1 Judy a _____
- 2 David _____
- 3 Alison _____
- 4 Patricia _____
- 5 Doug _____
- 6 Moira _____

- a) ~~struggles to find time outside of work to keep fit.~~
- b) is keen to work less and relax more.
- c) generally offloads on friends at the weekend.
- d) finds messing around in the garden therapeutic.
- e) only gets time to relax on Sundays.
- f) is having to process a lot of new information.
- g) regrets not being able to find time for her favourite hobby.

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2 Recording 12 Listen again and write true (T) or false (F).

1 Judy finds that jogging takes her mind off work and is a good way to fit exercise into her busy schedule. T

2 David rarely gets the chance to let his hair down at the weekends due to his family commitments. _____

3 Alison is unsure of how long she can go on burning the candle at both ends. _____

4 These days Patricia struggles to find any time for herself. _____

5 Doug wants to put an end to his current habit of burning the midnight oil. _____

6 Moira finds making pottery the perfect way to unwind after a busy working day. _____

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3 Recording 13 Listen and underline the correct

answer, a), b) or c).

1 Melissa _____ Dan at Carla’s birthday do.

- a) anticipated meeting
- b) feels awkward at having met
- c) is thrilled to bump into

2 Dan is _____.

- a) impressed by Melissa’s appearance
- b) oblivious to how fit and well Melissa looks
- c) flattered by Melissa’s interest

3 Dan initially thinks Melissa’s been _____.

- a) going swimming
- b) doing hot yoga
- c) taking spinning classes

4 He subsequently thinks spinning is _____.

- a) similar to a sauna
- b) a traditional way of making wool into yarn
- c) something to do with cycling

5 Melissa _____ a class with her.

- a) is surprised that Dan asks her to come to
- b) is unsure if Dan will come to
- c) is keen for Dan to come to

6 She thinks Dan will like spinning because _____.

- a) it’s unusual
- b) he’s a keen cyclist
- c) he’ll love the music

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Grammar

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box. There are three words you do not need.

build deem hope keep levy marry

1 We were hoping to bump into Anton at the party but he was nowhere to be seen.

2 The old city, around which the great wall _____ centuries ago, is now protected by UNESCO.

3 _____ French at university and lived in Paris for ten years, Fi felt she was fluent in the language.

4 It was only when he _____ dinner that we started to worry about where he’d got to.

5 _____ a classic play, *the Mousetrap* has been performed in London’s West End since the 1950s.

6 Goods made in China are often cheaper than those from this country even after import taxes _____.

7 _____ to offend my hosts, I took a mouthful of the local delicacy and pretended it was delicious.

8 Just think, this time next week, we _____ for a whole day and will be on honeymoon in Paris!

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5 Complete the second sentence with no more than five words so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in capitals.

1 It isn't a good idea to arrive late to team meetings.

BETTER

You *'d better not arrive* late to team meetings.

2 Betty found it difficult coming to terms with her husband's illness.

WHAT

_____ coming to terms with her husband's illness.

3 Mick regrets not taking the job he was offered.

WISHES

_____ Mick _____ the job he was offered.

4 I have band practice with Lars tonight, so I can tell him then.

SEEING

I'll _____, at band practice so I can tell him then.

5 The plan had been for me to take over the family business when I finished my studies.

WAS

I _____ the family business when I finished my studies.

6 Fewer students are continuing to university after school even though student loans are available.

DESPITE

_____ student loans, fewer students are continuing to university after school.

7 The moment we returned from our first cruise we booked our next one.

SOONER

_____ from our first cruise we booked our next one.

6 Complete the text with one word in each gap.

It had ¹ *been* one of those sultry afternoons spent relaxing by the river, legs dangling over the edge and toes just touching the tepid waters below. We ² _____ been out for a large part of the day, picnicking with friends in our favourite little grove where the oaks ³ _____ always create the ideal shade. At no time ⁴ _____ we even think about the stresses of our daily life, which we had left far behind. No, this magical haven was ⁵ _____ a doubt like ⁶ _____ else on earth and gave us the space and tranquillity to at ⁷ _____ relax. In the world in which we live today, ⁸ _____ time often shrinks and distorts, it is perhaps high ⁹ _____ we all found a place where we can disconnect and unwind.

Vocabulary

7 Complete the sentences with one word.

1 The days of writing letters by hand are but a distant *memory* for those of us who grew up as computers came into being.

2 Why must Philip always play devil's _____? It's so frustrating! I wish he'd just let people have an ordinary conversation sometimes.

3 Remember, we need to keep everything relating to the party _____ of sight. If Petra. If Petra sees so much as a balloon, she'll smell a rat!

4 Martin Luther King will always be revered for his achievements in improving the _____ liberties of African-Americans.

5 I wouldn't worry about the clothes Maisie's wearing at the moment. She'll soon get bored with that look – it's just a _____ trend.

6 Sue was thankful that her neighbours sounded the _____ by calling the fire brigade when they spotted smoke coming out of her garage.

7 Whenever Alice hears that old tune, the memories of earlier years come flooding _____ to her.

8 The photo they presented me with was such a wonderful surprise and I'd say for sure, that a picture is _____ a thousand words.

9 I'd like to congratulate whoever it was that _____ up with this rather innovative idea.

8 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box and a suitable preposition. There are three words you do not need.

embark figure get hanker keep

1 My parents said I really should *take* advantage *of* the opportunity and go and study abroad.

2 I suggest you take a break from it as you _____ yourself _____ the ground at the moment. You're going to burn out if you're not careful.

3 Doug knew that this decision could change his life immeasurably so he made time _____ the pros and cons before making his mind up.

4 It took Eva a while _____ who had sent her the mysterious love letter.

5 Before _____ the expedition to the Antarctic, we were all warned of the dangers we might face.

6 At last Mary's applied to go on a reality TV show. She's _____ fame for years now.

7 I'd been meaning to get in touch with Sally for weeks but simply _____ to it yet.

9 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the word in capitals.

1 Due to the strong currents between the mainland and the island, few people have stepped foot on the island, leaving it pretty much *unchanged* (change).

2 To say that the company is in a spot of bother seems a huge _____ (state) when we're actually facing bankruptcy!

3 Alex always gets really fired up anytime she hears of a _____ (carry) of justice having taken place. Little wonder she trained as a lawyer.

4 The aim of the parents' group was to discuss how best to encourage _____ (depend) in teenagers whilst providing them with vital support.

5 The parents of the young child who had been left _____ (supervise) while they had gone on holiday were severely reprimanded by the judge.

6 When reprimanding someone for persistent _____ (behave), do so quietly so that it does not become a show and in turn, a reason for the individual to play up further.

7 So tell me, how long have you had _____ (aspire) to join the Air Force and become a pilot?

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Function

10 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are three words you do not need.

background concerned distractions evidence guess leeway

1 So, is there anything we've *missed* in our schedule for the forthcoming visit?

2 I'd hazard a _____ that Luke's not going to make it tonight in this bad weather.

3 As far as I'm _____, if she's late again we'll have no choice but to give her a written warning.

4 Apparently, there is no _____ whatsoever regarding the schedule so we're going to have to stick very tightly to the deadlines.

5 Are you absolutely sure that there isn't any _____ of insider trading having taken place?

6 We couldn't believe our _____ when the hotel moved us to its honeymoon suite.

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11 Match sentence beginnings 1–6 with endings a)–h) below. There are two endings you do not need.

1 In the first instance, this would _____ *e*

2 I'd just as soon as explore _____

3 The point I'm trying to _____

4 Because of changes in marketing protocols, _____

5 All I'm trying to say _____

6 I have, in the past, actually _____

a) taken an employer to court for breach of contract.

b) we're going to have to revamp the whole campaign.

c) need far more time to consider it.

d) make is that we risk losing good customers if we abolish our loyalty scheme.

e) mean laying off twenty staff in this office.

f) sounds acceptable given the circumstances.

g) is that this plan has not been thought through.

h) all possible avenues before coming to the final decision on whether we need to extend our loan.

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12 Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences, a), b) or c).

1 Your friend Alan looks kind *b* familiar. Do I already know him from somewhere?

a) off b) *of* c) in

2 Look, if it were all _____ me, you know the job would've been yours.

a) up to b) for c) down on

3 Hold _____ a minute! You can't publicise our competitor's shortcomings without risking our own being made public.

a) over b) by c) on

4 Where's the logic _____ making full-time staff redundant and then taking on temporary staff who we'll then have to train up?

a) by b) in c) for

5 The whole idea of relocating the manufacturing part of our company abroad goes _____ my better judgement.

a) for b) against c) over

6 So when you say you have a solution to the problem. What exactly do you have _____ mind?

a) on b) by c) in

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Reading

13 Read the article and choose the correct answer, a), b) or c).

Why are some people born lucky – or are they? *By Robin Stanley*

Have you ever looked at some people and wondered whether they were born under a lucky star? They seem to have it all, or at least all the things that you would like to have. Well, actually, it's nothing to do with luck but all to do with positive thinking, visualisation, self-belief, call it what you will.

Looking at your own life, are there things you would like to change or improve? I'm assuming that there probably are, otherwise you wouldn't be reading this article. If you want to know what your future holds, just take a look at your present thoughts as they're the very thoughts that create your future. In some ways this is a frightening notion but it's also very powerful because it means that we can actually take control of our existence and mould it into what we want for ourselves.

If you want to have a closer look at your belief system, then just look around you. The thoughts that go through your head every day, over and over again, have shaped your reality. For example, if you believe there is never enough to go round and that life's a struggle, that you have to fight for what you want, then you'll never have enough, and you'll struggle and fight your way through life.

We all know people who say 'why do bad things always happen to me?'. This is nothing less than a self-fulfilling prophecy because if you believe bad things will happen to you, then they surely will. If, on the other hand, you believe there's no limit to what you can do and you believe that adversity just serves to make you stronger, then your life will be one of achievement and resilience.

Consider how many times you've talked over a situation with someone. Although you'll have been in the same place, you'll inevitably have remembered different things and this 'filtering' of information is a reflection of the way we view the world. If, for example, you're feeling very negative, you'll see only bad things around you. If, however, you're full of the joys of life, everyone will be smiling and happy.

So, if you want to shape your future into a happy, productive, fulfilling time, eliminate negative thoughts about what you don't want, in favour of positive ones about what you do. You'll be amazed at how quickly your life will change.

Only you have the power, so what are you waiting for?

- 1 The author believes b .
- a) wholeheartedly in the notion of fate
 - b) we create our own good fortune
 - c) that many people are cynical about having a pre-determined destiny
- 2 According to the author our future _____.
- a) is created from our past
 - b) is the result of all we achieve today
 - c) can be shaped by our current thinking
- 3 Each individual has the capacity to _____.
- a) change how they conduct themselves
 - b) take charge of their lives
 - c) manipulate the people around them
- 4 He attests that if we _____, we'll better gauge all we hold dear.
- a) scrutinise our immediate surroundings
 - b) constantly evaluate our daily aspirations
 - c) understand what shaped our background
- 5 If you expect dreadful things to occur, _____.
- a) you'll be surprised when they do
 - b) you'll learn to manage them better
 - c) you're more likely to experience them
- 6 He states that people _____ memory of an event.
- a) never share exactly the same
 - b) tend to have an identical
 - c) are sometimes are able to distort their

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14 Read the article again and underline true (T) or false (F).

- 1 The author believes we tend to see successful people as having good fortune. T/F
- 2 The author says it is positive thinking that alters how we approach life and if we prosper or not. **T/F**
- 3 He says that everyone is ultimately looking to make changes to their life. **T/F**
- 4 Our own concept of reality, in effect, shapes where we're heading in our lives. **T/F**
- 5 According to the author, people are generally too lazy to make real changes to their lives. **T/F**
- 6 If we focus on the hardships of life, we will ultimately find better coping strategies. **T/F**
- 7 The author says that nearly all of us know someone who is a doomsayer. **T/F**
- 8 If you deal with the adventures of life as they happen, you'll become more resilient. **T/F**
- 9 Humans naturally focus on different aspects in a given situation. **T/F**
- 10 If you're ecstatically happy, you're likely to feel that trouble is heading your way. **T/F**
- 11 By creating an optimistic view of the world, you can harness more positive thoughts and change your life accordingly. **T/F**

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